Historic, Archive Document

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.

Reserve
A389
W193

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
LIBRARY

Reserve
BOOK NUMBER A389
W193

FOOD CONSUMPTION AND SHIPMENTS.

Civilian, Military, Lend-Lease, and Friendly Nations
1935-39, 1941, 1942, and under production goals for 1943

Requirements and Allocations Branch
U.S. Office for Agricultural War Relations
January 9, 1943

CHARTS 1 and 2 - DAIRY PRODUCTS ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Government reserves and consumption in 1935-39, 1941, 1942, and under production goals for 1943

(In millions of pounds, fluid milk equivalent)

Commodity and year	Government reserves at end of year	Civilian residual	Military	Lend-Lease	Friendly Nations and shipments to territories
	1	2	3	4	5
Total dairy products a/:					
1935-39	462	104,003	-	-	358
1941	593	107,088	2,679	2,043	918
1942	1,540	112,267	5,405	4,312	581
1943	4,123	100,094	10,442	7,934	627
Butter:					
1935-39	462	43,400	-	-	147
1941	126	42,040	1,701	-	273
1942	-	42,080	3,045	336	294
1943	1,050	36,520	5,817	2,352	189
Cheese:					
1935-39	-	7,200	-	-	40
1941	430	7,940	110	910	60
1942	-	8,700	560	3,200	60
1943	2,020	4,220	840	4,080	90
Ice cream:					
1935-39	-	3,078	-	-	-
1941	-	4,372	118	-	-
1942	-	4,938	224	-	-
1943	-	3,480	346	-	-
Fluid milk and cream:					
1935-39	-	44,143	-	-	1
1941	-	46,515	244	-	8
1942	-	49,997	438	-	3
1943	-	51,165	862	-	3
Condensed & evaporated milk:					
1935-39	-	4,650	-	-	128
1941	37	5,349	455	1,133	436
1942	1,540	5,560	957	744	88
1943	957	4,278	1,958	1,166	220
Dried skim milk:					
1935-39	-	240	-	-	4
1941	2	327	8	29	7
1942	95	311	40	130	5
1943	190	255	100	259	6
Dried whole milk:					
1935-39	-	136	-	-	32
1941	-	192	48	-	128
1942	-	192	176	32	128
1943	96	-	616	336	112

Source: Historical data, BAE and 1943 estimates by OAWR.

a/ Includes milk equivalent of minor dairy products not listed separately.

R&A, OAWR 1-8-43

CONFIDENTIAL

CHART 3 - MEAT (revised)

Government reserves and consumption in 1935-39, 1941, 1942, and under production goals for 1943

(In millions of pounds, dressed weight)

Meat and year	Government reserves at end of year	Civilian residual	Military	Lend-Lease	Friendly Nations and shipments to territories
	1	2	3	4	5
All meats:					
1935-39	-	16,291	-	-	197
1941	-	18,811	448	463	143
1942	-	18,458	2,027	1,500	102
1943	400	17,364	3,388	4,400	148
Beef:					
1935-39	-	7,099	-	-	52
1941	-	7,963	236	-	65
1942	-	7,940	1,010	40	30
1943	-	7,616	1,734	486	44
Pork, excluding lard:					
1935-39	-	7,286	-	-	143
1941	-	8,939	173	463	75
1942	-	8,515	865	1,460	69
1943	400	8,054	1,344	3,800	102
Veal:					
1935-39	-	1,037	-	-	-
1941	-	1,003	26	-	-
1942	-	1,005	105	-	-
1943	-	869	207	54	a/
Lamb and mutton:					
1935-39	-	869	-	-	2
1941	-	906	13	-	3
1942	-	998	47	0	3
1943	-	825	103	60	2

Source: Historical data, BAE and 1943 estimates by OAWR.

a/ Negligible.

R&A, OAWR
January 16, 1943

CONFIDENTIAL

CHART 4 - POULTRY AND EGGS

Government reserves and consumption in 1935-39, 1941, 1942, and under production goals for 1943

Commodity and year	Government reserves at end of year	Civilian residual	Military	Lend-Lease	Friendly Nations and shipments to territories
	1	2	3	4	5
In millions of pounds, dressed weight					
Chickens and turkeys:					
1935-39	-	2,756	-	-	2
1941	-	3,123	60	1	3
1942	-	3,414	153	15	3
1943	-	4,288	262	24	7
In millions of dozen					
Eggs:					
1935-39	-	3,228	-	-	2
1941	32	3,438	62	140	5
1942	200	3,448	175	494	5
1943	427	2,956	341	1,031	15

Source: Historical data BAE, and 1943 estimates by OAWR.

R&A, OAWR
January 8, 1943

CONFIDENTIAL

CHART 5 (revised) - EDIBLE FATS AND OILS OTHER THAN BUTTER

Government reserves and consumption in 1935-39, 1941, 1942, and under production goals for 1943
(In millions of pounds)

Commodity and year	Government reserves at end of year	Civilian residual	Military	Lend-Lease	Friendly Nations and shipments to territories
	1	2	3	4	5
Lard, excluding use in shortening:					
1935-39	-	1,419	-	-	192
1941	-	1,877	21	254	169
1942	a/ 2	1,750	7	675	125
1943	60	2,139	8	1,000	123
Total edible fats and oils other than butter and lard:					
1935-39	-	2,699	-	-	28
1941	-	2,787	44	1	45
1942	61	2,443	173	116	24
1943	435	2,594	334	508	46
Compound and vegetable cooking fats:					
1935-39	-	1,539	-	-	2
1941	-	1,388	26	-	4
1942	a/ 5	1,133	133	35	2
1943	b/	1,130	247	160	7
Margarine (fat content):					
1935-39	-	303	-	-	1
1941	-	294	-	1	2
1942	a/ 7	310	-	32	c/ 2
1943	b/	533	-	73	2
Other edible fats and oils:					
1935-39	-	857	-	-	d/ 25
1941	-	1,105	18	-	d/ 39
1942	e/ 49	1,000	40	a/ 49	c/ 20
1943	e/435	931	87	275	37

Source: Historical data, BAE and 1943 estimates by OAWR.

a/ AMA.
b/ Reserves included under Government reserves for "Other edible fats and oils".
c/ Tentative estimate, OAWR.
d/ Manufactured products only.
e/ Tentative estimates include semi-processed edible fats and oils, part of which may be used for inedible products.

R&A, OAWR
January 18, 1943

CONFIDENTIAL

CHART 6 - VEGETABLES

Government reserves and consumption in 1935-39, 1941, 1942, and under production goals for 1943

(In millions of pounds)

Commodity and year	Government reserves at end of year	Civilian residual	Military	Lend-Lease	Friendly Nations and shipments to territories
	1	2	3	4	5
Canned vegetables:					
1935-39	-	3,205	-	-	27
1941-42	130	4,137	419	125	43
1942-43	45	3,977	1,536	165	82
1943-44	20	2,797	2,515	146	48
Fresh vegetables (farm weight):					
1941	-	17,200	270	6	105
1942	-	17,800	1,029	32	108
1943	-	15,200	2,267	507	114
Potatoes, white (farm weight):					
1935-39	-	17,200	-	-	236
1941	-	16,400	491	28	261
1942	-	15,900	1,193	69	186
1943	-	15,800	2,625	184	262
Potatoes, sweet (farm weight):					
1935-39	-	3,098	-	-	-
1941	-	2,753	33	0	-
1942	-	2,805	153	0	-
1943	-	2,619	206	-	-
Beans, dry edible (cleaned basis, farm weight):					
1935-39 (marketing year)	-	1,133	-	-	51
1941-42 (marketing year)	-	1,087	61	260	35
1942-43 (marketing year)	368	920	146	490	80
1943-44 (marketing year)	270	920	242	620	80

Source: Basic data, AMA, BAE, and OAWR.

R&A, OAWR
January 8, 1943

CONFIDENTIAL

CHART 7 - FRUITS

Government reserves and consumption in 1935-39, 1941, 1942, and under production goals for 1943

(In millions of pounds)

Commodity and year	Government reserves at end of year	Civilian residual	Military	Lend-Lease	Friendly Nations and shipments to territories
	1	2	3	4	5
Canned fruits and juices (includes concentrated juices in processed weight):					
1935-39	-	2,405	-	-	310
1941-42	65	3,369	178	115	84
1942-43	100	2,886	878	138	84
1943-44	50	1,546	1,489	130	60
Fresh fruits (including melons) (farm weight):					
1935-39	-	23,000	-	-	700
1941-42	-	24,200	404	28	679
1942-43	-	22,700	739	-	630
1943-44	-	23,000	1,413	-	672
Dried fruits (processed weight):					
1935-39	-	768	-	-	404
1941-42	28	782	26	260	94
1942-43	68	676	156	252	73
1943-44	70	636	211	250	73

Source: Basic data, AMA, BAE, and OAWR.

R&A, OAWR
January 9, 1943

CHART 8 - WHEAT, RYE, RICE

Government reserves and food consumption in 1935-39, 1941, 1942, and under production goals for 1943

(In millions of bushels)

Grain and year	Government reserves at end of year a/	Civilian residual for food b/	Military c/	Lend-Lease	Friendly Nations and shipments to territories b/
	1	2	3	4	5
Wheat:					
1935-39	d/	478	-	-	54
1941	e/ 176	490	7	b/ 1	22
1942	e/ 265	480	22	b/ 10	12
1943	f/ 400	480	50	g/ 17	i/ 29
Rye:					
1935-39	d/	9	-	-	2
1941	1	9	-	-	-
1942	h/	9	-	-	-
1943	-	9	-	-	-
Rice:					
1935-39	-	27	-	-	19
1941	-	27	h/	b/ 1	26
1942	-	29	2	b/ 6	24
1943	-	28	4	g/ 9	i/ 27

a/ Includes wheat for non-food uses.
b/ BAE estimates.
c/ Converted from requirements supplied by Army, Navy, and Marine Corps.
d/ Government holdings were a significantly large amount only at the end of 1939.
e/ Commodity Credit Corporation.
f/ Tentative estimates of probable holdings. Includes contingency reserve for occupied countries.
g/ Converted from requirements supplied by AMA.
h/ Less than 500,000 bushels.
i/ OAWR.

R&A, OAWR
January 8, 1943

CONFIDENTIAL

CHART 9 - CORN, OATS, BARLEY

Government reserves and food consumption in 1935-39, 1941, 1942, and under production goals for 1943
(In millions of bushels)

Grain and year	Government reserves at end of year a/	Civilian residual for food b/	Military	Lend-Lease	Friendly Nations and shipments to territories a/
	1	2	3	4	5
Corn:					
1935-39	c/	132	-	-	43
1941	137	152	-	a/ 18	13
1942	33	168	-	a/ 17	2
1943	-	163	2	d/ 11	9
Oats:					
1935-39	-	28	-	-	5
1941	-	29	1	a/ 4	e/
1942	-	32	1	a/ 2	e/
1943	f/ 25	32	3	d/ 4	1
Barley:					
1935-39	-	58	-	-	10
1941	-	62	-	-	4
1942	-	74	-	e/	3
1943	-	72	-	d/ 2	2

a/ May include grains not used for food.
b/ BAE. Civilian residual includes grain for starch, sugar, syrup, and malt liquors.
c/ Government holdings were a significantly large amount only in 1939.
d/ AMA.
e/ Less than 500,000 bushels.
f/ Contingency reserve for occupied countries.

R&A, OAWR
January 8, 1943

CONFIDENTIAL

CHART 10 - SUGAR

Government reserves and consumption in 1935-39, 1941, 1942, and under production goals for 1943

(In thousands of short tons, raw sugar)

Year	Government reserves at end of year	Civilian residual	Military	Lend-Lease	Friendly Nations and shipments to territories
	1	2	3	4	5
1935-39 a/	-	6,704	-	-	92
1941 a/	-	b/ 7,312	95	-	70
1942 c/	-	6,000	466	110	50
1943 d/	250	4,304	846	300	50

a/ BAE.
b/ Based on BAE data and revised OPA estimate of carryover.
c/ OPA.
d/ OAWR.

R&A, OAWR
January 8, 1943

CHART 11 - BEVERAGES

Estimated consumption for calendar years 1935-39, 1941, 1942, and 1943 under production goals
(In millions of pounds)

Beverage and year	Civilian residual	Military	Lend-Lease	Friendly Nations and shipments to territories
	1	2	3	4
Coffee:				
1935-39	1,810.0	-	-	18.0
1941	2,122.1	57.0	-	14.0
1942	1,760.1	225.0	1.0	5.0
1943	1,227.0	368.0	-	5.0
Tea:				
1935-39	86.7	-	-	1.0
1941	100.6	4.0	-	5.0
1942	85.7	6.0	2.0	1.0
1943	28.8	17.0	4.5	2.7
Cocoa:				
1935-39	569.8	-	-	18.0
1941	632.6	4.0	-	36.0
1942	503.9	42.0	1.0	3.0
1943	410.8	65.6	0.7	2.9

Source: Basic data WPB, OAWR, and Department of Commerce.

R&A, OAWR
January 8, 1943

NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY
1022792550